 **S 3 HISTORY EXERCISES.**

**Attempt all questions.**

1. **Identify some major political changes which took place at the down of Rwanda independence.**
2. **What were the effects of the purges which began in February 1973 against the Tutsi?**
3. **Identify any 6 causes of the Liberation war in Rwanda.**
4. **Explain how the participation of Rwandans in other movements of National liberation helped them in the liberation war of their country.**
5. **Explain the effects of the liberation war and when did the liberation war start?**
6. **Describe any 6 effects of the 1994 genocide against the Tutsi.**
7. **Assess 5 achievements of the Government of National Unity.**
8. **Explain 6 reasons that led to the British to adopt the indirect rule in their colonies.**
9. **Find out two similarities and two differences between British indirect rule and French Assimilation policies.**

**10. How did Ethiopia survive colonialism and why was Italy unable to defeat her?**

**11. Define land alienation under colonial rule.**

**12. Describe how forced cash crop growing was applied in Rwanda under colonial rule.**

 **PAPER I: HISTORY OF AFRICA. (Attempt all questions).**

1. Explain the factors that led to territorial expansion of Rwanda Kingdom.
2. Describe the Sources of History of Rwanda.
3. State and explain the effects of the 1994 genocide against the Tutsi.
4. Explain the causes of the Nama-Herero resistance against the Germans during colonial occupation.
5. Describe the factors which led to the fall of both Kongo and Buganda Kingdoms.
6. (i) Why did the Ngoni leave their homeland in South Africa in the 19thcentury?

(ii) What impact did the movement of Ngoni have on the people they came into contact?

1. Giving examples, explain the reasons which made European colonialists use the policy of direct rule in some of their African colonies.
2. Describe different method used by colonialists in the conquest of Africa.
3. Explain the major causes of the European Scramble and partition f Africa during the second half of the 19th century.
4. Explain the causes of the 1994 genocide against the Tutsi in Rwanda.
5. Account for the outbreak of the 1896 Chimulenga uprising.
6. Why did the French use the policy of Assimilation in mastering her colonies of West Africa.
7. What are the great changes that marked the Neolithic period?
8. Explain why the early world’s civilizations begun along River valley?
9. Identify the factors that led to the rise, growth and decline of the Trans Saharan Trade.
10. How did the Habyarimana regime provoked the 1990 liberation war?
11. With reference to either East or central Africa. Examine the view that the European colonial economy was more beneficial to Europe than to Africa.
12. Give and explain any 7 reasons/ causes of resistances to colonial conquest.
13. Explain any 10 reasons why African resistances to colonial rule failed.
14. Explain any 5 methods of resistance used by African people

**PAPER II: HISTORY OF EUROPE AND THE REST OF THE WORLD**. (**Attempt all questions).**

1. Why did the industrial revolution in Europe begin in Britain?
2. Outline the consequences of the industrial revolution on Europe.
3. Discuss the factors that led to the birth of Trade Unions in the world.
4. Give and explain any 10 political and economic causes of the American war of independence of 1776-1783
5. Explain the consequences of the American war of independence on America and Europe.
6. How the American Revolution did influenced other revolutions in the world.
7. What steps were taken to conquer independence in the 13 American colonies?
8. As member of East African community. Give importance of international cooperation in respect to Rwandan aspiration.

 **END.**