

## GRAMMAR AND PHONOLOGY BANK OF QUESTIONS FOR S 2&3

### I. Join the following pairs of sentences with the right relative pronoun.

1. Our teacher has a car. He comes from Naguru.  
.....
2. He went to the furniture mart. You told him about it.  
.....
3. This is Amahoro national stadium. There are always international football matches here.  
.....
4. When did Kamana die? Does anyone know?  
.....
5. Let us propose the time. We shall meet for the disco dance.  
.....

### II. Do what you are told in the parentheses

1. He said: "I am unable to do the work" (start: **He expressed his**)  
.....
2. She fell down. The land was slippery. (Join using **because**)  
.....
3. Although he is cruel, he rarely beats his children (Rewrite using **despite**)  
.....
4. They were sure of their answers. They were wrong (Rewrite using **though**)  
.....
5. Some Africans are poor. They work hard. (Rewrite using **although**)  
.....
6. Juliet has lived in Burundi..... twenty years ( Use "**for**" or "**since**")
7. It has been raining.....2017. (Use "**for**" or "**since**")
8. He was a very popular gentleman. He was elected the president. (Rewrite using **such.....that**)  
.....
9. As soon as the president arrived, it started raining. (start by: **no sooner** )  
.....
10. Peter works hard. (make a **question tag**).  
.....
11. Jesca will bring me some mangoes if I send her. (Change this sentence to **if 2** )  
.....
12. If she drives fast, they will arrive early. (change this sentence **if 3**)  
.....
13. Robert has stolen my watch. (turn this sentence to **Passive voice**)  
.....
14. They were making a noise. (turn this sentence to **passive voice**)  
.....
15. We shall pardon her. (turn to **passive voice**)  
.....
16. She says, "I am beautiful". (make a **reported speech**)  
.....

17. Kalenzo said: "I want to go home". (Make a **reported speech**)

18. This is ..... University (use "**an**", "**a**").

19. That is the man.....bag was stolen. (choose the correct pronoun from (**who, which, whose**)).

20. Joseph is .....in the classroom. (**more intelligent, the most intelligent**)

**III. Put the words in brackets in the appropriate form (use a prefix or a suffix) /5 marks**

1. He was acting in a very ..... way. (**child**)

2. She looked ..... she started to cry. (**happy**)

3. He passed his exam. He was.....for the second time. (**succeed**)

4. The team that he supported was able to win the .....(**champion**)

5. He wants to be a.....when he grows up. (**mathematics**)

**IV. Rewrite these sentences using "unless" to make correct conditional sentences/5 marks.**

1. I won't know anything about my friends if they don't write to me.

2. If there isn't a traffic jam, we will be at home by five O'clock.

3. People don't go the doctor if they aren't ill.

4. I'll punish you if you don't tell me the truth.

5. They won't give you the job if they don't like your application letter.

**V. Rewrite these sentences in the passive voice**

1. The government will construct a new road near my house.

2. My parents built this house many years ago.

3. My brother has cleaned the dishes in the kitchen.

4. My grandfather had married three wives before he was forty years old.

5. By this time tomorrow, we will have done our last examination.

6. The traffic might have delayed my cousin from visiting me.

7. Everybody loves our new textbook of English

**VI. Rewrite according to the instructions. Do not change the meaning.**

1. You should not drive so fast in this wet weather. (begin: **You ought**)

2. It was the last time he saw his wife (Begin: **Never**)

3. Even if you are big, you can't overpower me (use **However**)
4. As soon as they entered the railway coach. The train streamed away. (Begin: **No sooner**)
5. If I had enough money, I would buy a car. (Begin : **Had**)
6. Judging from appearances, I should say he is a wealthy man. (Begin: **if**)
7. There isn't a secondary school in my village. (use **wish**)
8. Isaac shuddered to think of it. (Begin: Isaac **shuddered at**)
9. He is so fat that he can't run fast ( use **too**)
10. The policeman said, " we shall arrest these thieves tomorrow." (rewrite in **indirect speech**)
11. She told me that her father was ill. (Rewrite using **of** instead of ..... **that**).
12. You will miss the bus if you don't hurry. (Begin: **unless**)
13. Possibly, they are children of good characters. (Begin: **it is**)
14. Hakizimana asked Maurice why he had gone to town the previous day. (rewrite this sentence in **direct speech**).
15. Jane is beautiful. Chantal is not so beautiful. (Rewrite one sentence beginning: **Chantal**)

## VII. Complete these sentences with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses (10 marks)

1. My brother .....(see) his girlfriend a lot.
2. I ..... (do) my English homework now.
3. How long .....(you/know) Kalimba?
4. I ..... (run) to school this morning alone.
5. A: Where's the juice I left in the fridges?  
B: Sorry, I ..... (finish) it!
6. She ..... (recently / take up) the intensive English lessons.
7. Kalisa wasn't there when I called. He ..... (already / leave) the house to he market.
8. Mutoni arrived with her friends while we .....(have) lunch.
9. After.....(watch) the football match, he bought the jersey of the team.
10. I was watching the TV when I .....(hear) a bang on the door.

## VIII. Rewrite the following sentences according the instructions given in brackets

- i. Boniface likes football. He also likes Athletics. (join the sentences starting with: **not only**)

.....  
ii. Paulina often uses the internet. Her father has a computer. (join the sentences using: **whose**)  
.....

iii. Paul is not enjoying the video. Amani is not enjoying the video. (join the sentences starting with: **Neither**)  
.....

iv. After several hours on the bus, Mrs. Selemani was feeling less and less comfortable.( use: **uncomfortable**)  
.....

v. I like cartoons more than sports programs (use: **prefer**)  
.....

**IX. Rewrite the following sentences according to the instructions given after each .**

i. Although there is a ban, the trade in ivory still continues.

Rewrite beginning: **In spite of** .....

ii. After he had finished work on the car, Kisanga went home.

Rewrite beginning: **Having**.....

iii. He was very tired. He fell asleep immediately.

Use: **so** .....

iv. That man saw us yesterday

Start:

**We**.....

v. He gave me a book

Start:

**I**.....

**X. Put the following sentences into indirect speech**

i. Simon asked his son, "Are you tired?"  
.....

ii. The Mayor said to the citizen, "we shall have a meeting about security"  
.....

iii. "I can eat a whole cow!" he claimed  
.....

iv. "He drove to Butare yesterday," insisted the police officer  
.....

v. "Show me your notes now", the teacher told us  
.....

**XI. Rewrite the sentence or join the two sentences using the words in bracket**

i. Kassim wants to be a famous Athlete. He trains hard every day. (**in order**)

.....  
ii. If you read a lot of books, your English will improve. (**The more books**)

.....  
iii. He doesn't like Athletics. He doesn't like football. (**Or**)

.....  
iv. He lives in Kigembe. He moved there in 1998. (**Since**)

.....  
v. If you are fit, you will live longer. (**The fitter**)

**XII. Write the correct degree of comparison (comparative or superlative) for the adjectives in brackets**

i. Cholera is ..... (bad) than scabies.

ii. Mutesi is not ..... (intelligent) than Yacintha.

iii. Mount Everest is ..... (high) mountain in the world.

iv. I think Fast Money is ..... (interesting) than The Magic Garden.

v. Boniface is ..... (fast) runner in the school

**XIII. Finish each of the following sentences in such a way that it means exactly the same as the sentence printed before it.**

i. I hadn't any change, so I couldn't telephone you.  
If I'd .....

ii. Don't get so excited, John, 'she said.  
She told John.....

iii. "How much did you pay for your new coat?" she asked Jane.  
She asked .....

iv. He said he hadn't stolen the money.  
He denied.....

v. He went out in spite of the rain.  
Although.....

**XIV. Fill in with the right preposition.**

i. What are you laughing .....

ii. Doctors are still searching for the cause.....the infection.

iii. He shouted.....the boy who quickly picked.....his school bag  
and ran away.

- iv. The effect of pollution .....our environment is not taken seriously by some companies.

### **XV. Fill in the missing words**

- i) Andrew is good.....chemistry and physics.
- ii) We have known each other.....we were young.
- iii) I prefer milk .....chips.
- iv) Your hat very similar.....mine.
- v) They can't prevent me .....studying what I want.
- vi) Neither Mary .....Joseph speaks Swahili.
- vii) That stone is too heavy for me.....carry.
- viii) Janet is .....kind that he helps whoever approaches him.
- ix) You are .....good to be forgotten.
- x) I can't sit on such.....chair, it is dirty.

### **Q XV**

#### **XVII. Without changing the meaning, rewrite the sentences below as instructed in brackets: 5mks**

- i) Though he is fat, he can run fast (Rewrite using **fatness**)
  - ii) Straton does not teach here anymore (Rewrite using **no longer**)
  - iii) They pay doctors a lot of money (Rewrite starting: **Doctors.....**)
  - iv) Who opened the door? (Answer the question using **a reflexive pronoun**)
  - v) I would have passed if I had revised enough.
- (Start: **Had.....**)

### **Q XVI**

#### **Fill the gaps with the correct tense. Use simple past, simple past perfect or passive voice.**

1. In the 19th century, there (be) \_\_\_\_\_ colonialists who brought a new religion to Rwanda.
2. Rwandans were (not / allow) \_\_\_\_\_ freedom to pray according to their old religion as the colonialists (have) \_\_\_\_\_ problems of misunderstanding how Rwandan culture was organised.
3. That's why during this time some people (leave) \_\_\_\_\_ their traditional religion.
4. In September 1924 for example, many Rwandans (stop) \_\_\_\_\_ believing in taboos because they (consider) \_\_\_\_\_ them to be satanic.
5. Before white men came, Rwandans (take) \_\_\_\_\_ their culture seriously.
6. By the mid-1990s, many Rwandans (already/ change) \_\_\_\_\_ to other religions.

7. Because many religions (come) \_\_\_\_\_, they (start)\_\_\_\_\_ competing for followers.
8. The Rwandan culture (consider) \_\_\_\_\_ evil, and those who (practice) \_\_\_\_\_ it (see) \_\_\_\_\_ as backward.
9. The colonialists (misled) \_\_\_\_\_ Rwandans and (made)\_\_\_\_\_ them believe that anything from their culture was bad.
10. Cultural ceremonies such as the First Fruit Festival (*umuganura*) which (unite) \_\_\_\_\_ people were stopped yet in America they still celebrate Thanks-giving.

## Q XVII

**Choose the correct alternative to complete the sentences below:**

1. There are.....envelopes on my desk. ( much; some; any; a little)
2. There isn't .....money in my pocket. (no; some; any of; any)
3. Have you got .....good computer games? ( any; any of; a lot; many of)
4. Do you like Madonna? Have you got .....her records? ( some; every of; any; all)
5. There isn't .....time before our flight leaves. ( much; many; some; no)
6. I've got ....idea where Clever is. ( none; none of; no; any)
7. Do you know .....people living in England? ( much; many; much of; many of)
8. You've had .....interesting experiences. ( any; a lot; much; a lot of)
9. Would you like .....more milk? ( little; a little; few; a few)
10. ....my friends want to see the concert. ( No; Any of; None; None of)
11. He ate the .....cake by himself. (whole/all)
12. ....everyone ready to begin the exam? (Is/ Are)
13. You must sign .....of these letters. ( every/ each)
14. I've never met..... I like more than Jonathan. ( no one/ anyone)
15. I've been working hard.....day and now I'm exhausted. ( all/ every)
16. ....Sam or Jim will give you a lift. ( Either/ Neither)
17. ....of those books is interesting. ( No/ None)
18. I've been to Paris twice and I went to the Eiffel Tower .....times. ( both/ all)
19. ....Mary nor Sue went to the beach last Saturday. (Neither/ Either)
20. He was so thirsty that he drank.....water in one go. ( the whole/ all the)

## Q XVIII

**Complete the sentences below with either passive or active voice where applicable.**

1. It is not clear how many human rights (abuse) \_\_1\_\_ by criminals.
2. It may be possible to tell whether a person (violate) \_\_2\_\_ the rights of others after the criminal (investigate) \_\_3\_\_.
3. These days, many cyber-criminal (use) \_\_4\_\_ the internet to disturb the privacy of others. This (do) \_\_5\_\_ by hacking emails and websites and getting information or blocking them.
4. If you (tell) \_\_6\_\_ that you have won money you did not compete for, know it is the first step to (rob) \_\_7\_\_.
5. Sometimes money (steal) \_\_8\_\_ from people's bank accounts using computers. If you (ask) \_\_9\_\_ to give your account number to people you don't know, please don't do it.
6. Some people (deny) \_\_10\_\_ their freedom of speech. They (tell) \_\_11\_\_ to shut their mouths in case they try to report abuses.
7. Many human right abuses (not/report) \_\_12\_\_. This is because people (not/inform) \_\_13\_\_ about their rights.
8. In Rwanda, training is (give) \_\_14\_\_ by many organisations and people (start) \_\_15\_\_ to know how to protect their rights.

## Q XIX

**Re-write the following sentences as instructed in the brackets.**

1. Delphine answered the question. (Change the sentence to passive voice)
2. The house will be built by the construction crew in five months. ( Change the sentence to active voice)
3. Many people know how to plant a flower, but not many people know how to make it grow.  
(Re-write this sentence using .....very few.....)
4. You might achieve your goal if you put in some more effort. ( Re- write using.....a little.....)
5. She told me that her father was ill. (Re-write using of instead of.....that.....)
6. Jane is beautiful. Chantal is not so beautiful. (Re-write as one sentence beginning: Chantal.....)
7. You will miss the bus if you don't hurry. Begin: Unless.....)
8. Possibly, they are children of good character. (Begin: It is.....)
9. "Have you ever been told that scorpions are poisonous?" asked the teacher. (Re-write this sentence in reported speech)
10. Hakizimana asked Maurice why he had gone to town the previous day. (Re-write this sentence in direct speech)



## Q XX

**Complete the sentences with the appropriate tense (past simple or progressive) of the words in brackets**

1. They \_\_\_\_\_ (have) tea when the doorbell \_\_\_\_\_ (ring).
2. Father \_\_\_\_\_ (smoke) his pipe while mother \_\_\_\_\_ (read) a magazine.
3. While he \_\_\_\_\_ (mow) the lawn, it \_\_\_\_\_ (start) to rain.
4. He \_\_\_\_\_ (have) breakfast when the toaster \_\_\_\_\_ (blow) up.
5. When I \_\_\_\_\_ (come) into the office, my boss \_\_\_\_\_ (wait) for me.
6. When we \_\_\_\_\_ (see) Brian, he \_\_\_\_\_ (drive) a taxi.
7. Father \_\_\_\_\_ (wait) in the car while mother \_\_\_\_\_ (do) the shopping.
8. When he \_\_\_\_\_ (arrive), we \_\_\_\_\_ (have) dinner.
9. While they \_\_\_\_\_ (play) chess, we \_\_\_\_\_ (go) shopping.
10. They \_\_\_\_\_ (have) a party while he \_\_\_\_\_ (sleep).
11. He \_\_\_\_\_ (take) a photo when I \_\_\_\_\_ (feed) the ducks.
12. They \_\_\_\_\_ (play) football when the lights in the stadium \_\_\_\_\_ (go) out.
13. While George and John \_\_\_\_\_ (clean) their room, she \_\_\_\_\_ (do) the ironing.
14. Sam \_\_\_\_\_ (do) the ironing when Jack \_\_\_\_\_ (phone) her.
15. We \_\_\_\_\_ (wait) at Nyabugogo park when the bus \_\_\_\_\_ (arrive).

## Q XXI

**Complete the conditional sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets (10 marks)**

1. I don't think she's worried about us. If she (be) ..... worried, she (phone) ..... or something.
2. I have an appointment at 3.30 tomorrow. If I (manage)..... to finish before 4.30, I (do) ..... the shopping on my way back.
3. Tom missed his flight. He (get) ..... to the airport on time if he (not oversleep).....
4. If I (have) ..... such a large house as yours, I (invite) ..... all my friends for the weekend.
5. If the child (not be playing)..... with matches, he (not burn) ..... himself. Now he's in hospital.

## Q XXII

**Rewrite the sentences beginning with the words given**

1. She didn't bring her umbrella so she became wet. If \_\_\_\_\_
2. He doesn't pay attention so he makes a lot of mistakes in the exam. If he \_\_\_\_\_
3. "Don't go alone. It's is dangerous. The policeman told us \_\_\_\_\_
4. "Moses, were you at school last Saturday?" The teacher asked Moses \_\_\_\_\_
5. "Where did you study when you were a child?" Mr. Ruganzu asked me \_\_\_\_\_
6. She helped me in my studies. I \_\_\_\_\_
7. They are building shelters for the homeless people here. Shelters \_\_\_\_\_
8. They will invite her as a guest. She \_\_\_\_\_
9. Mary is very intelligent but she doesn't get good marks. Although \_\_\_\_\_
10. The team played well; however, they lost the match. In spite of \_\_\_\_\_

## Q XXIII

**Rephrase the sentences to make them more formal.**

1. People know that drugs from traditional healers are dangerous. It is.....
2. They believe that a lot of evil spirits are involved.  
Evil spirits.....

3. They think that traditional healers are also killers.  
Traditional healers.....
4. People said that the doctor uses more intelligence than traditional healers.  
It is .....
5. People acknowledge that diviners are talented.  
Diviners are....
6. The newspapers reported that he won a medical award.  
He was .
7. They think that your skills come from ancestors and gods.  
It is .
8. Everybody says the old culture will collapse. The old .

## Q XXIV

### *Complete these sentences with a linking word*

1. We decided to go near the antelope, \_\_\_\_\_ he begged us not to because lions might attack us there.
2. \_\_\_\_\_ lions look beautiful on the surface, they are the most dangerous animals in the park.
3. Our tour guide told us, “You can borrow my binoculars \_\_\_\_\_ you bring them back after the tour.
4. \_\_\_\_\_ his strict explanations and orders, some students went where they were not allowed to go.
5. We took our umbrellas \_\_\_\_\_ it was raining heavily early that morning.
6. To start with, we received a briefing on how to conduct ourselves \_\_\_\_\_ we entered the park.
7. The tour went on very well \_\_\_\_\_ the bad weather.
8. We worked very hard \_\_\_\_\_ to pass the exam on field work after the tour.
9. We were told not to touch any animal \_\_\_\_\_ we were helped by one of the workers.
10. My brother bought the safari clothes \_\_\_\_\_ to look like a real tourist.
11. The teacher left us to go and shop \_\_\_\_\_ we were going to arrive at school late.
12. \_\_\_\_\_ she was working I didn’t interrupt her.
13. I opened the window \_\_\_\_\_ it was too hot in the school bus.

14. All students at school waited \_\_\_\_\_ we came back.
15. \_\_\_\_\_ he was fully qualified at guiding students, he still found it difficult.
16. “\_\_\_\_\_ of all, I’d like to ask you some questions.” Our head-boy said to the tour guide.
17. After long hours of learning and enjoyment, \_\_\_\_\_ we gathered to rest and have lunch.
18. The whole report I wrote was badly written \_\_\_\_\_, I had forgotten some information.
19. They wouldn’t mind you being late back to school \_\_\_\_\_ it’s not your fault.
20. We couldn’t gather enough information \_\_\_\_\_ had to request another trip to Virunga National Park.

## Q XXV

**Put a circle around the noun or nouns that are spelled correctly in each row.(5 Marks)**

- |    |            |            |           |
|----|------------|------------|-----------|
| 1. | a) mouses  | b) wolves  | c) womens |
| 2. | a) bluffs  | b) wifes   | c) zooes  |
| 3. | a) radioes | b) deers   | c) moose  |
| 4. | a) geese   | b) studios | c) lifes  |
| 5. | a) deers   | b) oxen    | c) mans   |

## PHONOLOGY QUESTIONS

**I. In the following sentences find the word that has the same sound as the underlined word in the sentence.**

1. There is a lot light in the building.  
a) Get      b) Sight      c) Pick      d) Time
2. He bought a bag of rice yesterday.  
a) Hot      b) Not      c) Broke      d) caught
3. I think she went to Karongi yesterday.  
a) Three      b) There      c) These      d) Sink
4. Please tie up your shoe laces.  
a) Buy      b) Sit      c) Pot      d) See
5. That fire will burn you if you don’t pay attention.  
a) Rude      b) Move      c) Cute      d) Burst.

**II. In each case give another word that is pronounced the same as on given**

- a. Bear: .....
- b. None: .....
- c. Eight: .....
- d. New:.....
- e. Two.....

**III. Which of the underlined sounds is pronounced differently?**

- i. a) bear                      b) fear                      c) wear                      d) tear
- ii. a) hide                      b) fill                      c) still                      d) hit
- iii. a) heat                      b) meat                      c) deal                      d) dead
- iv. a) televised                      b) closed                      c) encouraged                      d) developed
- V. a) lives                      b) crosses                      c) fishes                      d) faxes

**IV. Which of these words is stressed differently?**

- i. a) produce (noun)    b) present (noun)    c) record (noun)    d) report(noun)
- ii. a) deputy                      b) permanent                      c) district                      d) community
- iii. a) enter                      b) apply                      c) attend                      d) retire
- iv. a) literacy                      b) purpose                      c) engine                      d) manure
- v. a) talkative                      b) selection                      c) admission                      d) addition

**V.1. Which of the underlined vowel sounds is pronounced differently from the three others?**

- i)            a) box                      b) bone                      c) phone                      d) gone
- ii)           a) cute                      b) mute                      c) June                      d) refuse
- iii)           a) guitar                      b) guide                      c) build                      d) guilt
- iv)           a) account                      b) fountain                      c) mountain                      d) country

**2. Which of the underlined consonants is not silent?**

- i) a) ignore    b) gnaw    c) resign    d) reign  
ii) a) knot    b) knowledge    c) kneel    d) kettle  
iii) a) wheel    b) write    c) wrinkle    d) wrap

**3. Which of the following words is stressed differently from the three others?**

- i) a) funny    b) people    c) father    d) entertain  
ii) a) employee    b) Japanese    c) certificate    d) volunteer  
iii) a) excellence    b) individual    c) reputation    d) politician

**4. Identify the intonation that is used in the following sentences and state whether it is rising or falling intonation.**

- i. Are you a student in S3?.....  
ii. Do you speak Latin?.....  
iii. Rwanda is a clean country.....  
iv. When will you go to town?.....  
v. Why are you tired?.....

**5. In each case, give another word that is pronounced the same as the one given**

- i. Meat.....  
ii. Hi.....  
iii. Won.....  
iv. Heir.....  
v. Their .....

**VI. Which underlined sound is pronounced differently from the others? Circle the letter corresponding to it.**

- (i) a) come    b) does    c) comb    d) love    e) dove

- (ii) a) heat      b) bit   c) seek      d) meat      e) seed  
 (iii) a) took      b) bush      c) push      d) book      e) pull  
 (iv) a) follow      b) show      c) allow      d) mow      e) slow  
 (v) a) bull      b) butcher      c) muscle      d) bush      e) push

**VII. 1. One of the underlined sounds is pronounced differently from the three others. Indicate it by choosing the letter corresponding to it.**

1. i) eat      ii) seat      iii) great      iv) beat  
 2. i) might      ii) great      iii) fight      iv) freight  
 3. i) hood      ii) food      iii) stood      iv) wood  
 4. i) fair      ii) where      iii) wear      iv) earn  
 5. i) seat      ii) peak      iii) great      iv) sea

**2. Which of the following consonant is stressed differently from the three others?**

1. i) familiar      ii) definite      iii) consider      iv) remember  
 2. i) argument      ii) announcement      iii) maintenance      iv) talkative  
 3. i) messenger      ii) professor      iii) suspicion      iv) mosquito  
 4. i) interesting      ii) inconvenient      iii) interlocutor      iv) alphabetical  
 5. i) remember      ii) potato      iii) together      iv) opposite

**VIII. Choose the sound whose vowel sound is different from others.**

1. a. Bush      b. tooth      c. booth      d. both  
 2. a. Push      b. lose      c. choose      d. booze  
 3. a. Pull      b. tool      c. cool      d. rule  
 4. a. Full      b. fool      c. stool      d. rule  
 5. a. Bull      b. blue      c. too      d. clue  
 6. a. Do      b. go      c. troop      d. two  
 7. a. Who      b. doom      c. moon      d. home  
 8. a. Flew      b. true      c. flu      d. flow  
 9. a. Through      b. threw      c. thorough      d. chew

**IX. 1. Which of the underlined consonants is pronounced?**

- i) a) ignore    b) gnaw    c) resign    d) reign  
ii) a) knot    b) knowledge    c) kneel    d) chicken  
iii) a) wheel    b) write    c) wrinkle    d) wrap

**2. Which of the following words is stressed differently from the three others?**

- i) a) funny    b) people    c) father    d) entertain  
ii) a) refugee    b) Japanese    c) certificate    d) volunteer  
iii) a) excellence    b) individual    c) reputation    d) politician

**X. One in each of the underlined vowel sounds is pronounced differently from the three others. Choose the letter corresponding to it.**

- i. a) eat    b) ship    c) eat    d) these  
ii. a) ten    b) dead    c) debt    d) knew  
iii. a) good    b) put    c) too    d) foot  
iv. a) hood    b) sun    c) blood    d) cup  
v. a) page    b) weight    c) same    d) height

**1. One in each of the underlined consonant sounds is pronounced differently from the three others. Choose the letter corresponding to it.**

- i. a) church    b) child    c) rich    d) machine  
ii. a) leisure    b) measure    c) use(verb)    d) vision  
iii. a) then    b) thin    c) although    d) thus

**2. One word in each set is stressed differently from the three others. Choose the letter corresponding to it.**

- i. a) argument    b) announcement    c) maintenance    d) talkative  
ii. a) messenger    b) professor    c) suspicion    d) mosquitoes