**MINISTRY OF EDUCATION TERM II 2020-2021**

**KIGALI CITY TEACHER: WILLY MUHOZA**

**KICUKIRO DISTRICT DURATION: 3 HOURS**

**HISTORY AND CITIZENSHIP EXAMINATION FOR THREE / 100 Marks**

**INSTRUCTIONS**: -*This exam is composed of* ***two*** *sections* ***A and******B.***

*-Each section comprises* ***six*** *(****6****) questions.*

*-Attempt only* ***two****(****2****) in section* ***A*** *and*  ***two****(****2****) in section* ***B****.*

*-Respond in* ***Essay Form****.*

*-Each question carries* ***25 marks****.*

***QUESTIONS: ( 100 marks )***

**SECTION A : HISTORY OF AFRICA** : (**Attempt only two questions**)

**1**.Describe any ten reasons that show why we should study History.( ***25 marks***)

**2**.Why did Rwandan Kingdom decline?(***25 marks***)

**3**.Explain the characteristics of hunter- gatherer societies.(***25 marks***)

**4**.Identify the problems faced by European explorers in Africa.( ***25 marks*** )

**5**.Why did the British use the Indirect Rule in administrating their colonies? ***( 25 marks*** )

**6**.Account for the factors that contributed to the preservation of the independence of Liberia.(***25*** ***marks***)

**SECTION B: HISTORY OF THE REST OF THE WORLD AND CITIZENSHIP** (**Attempt only two questions** )

**7**.Assess the impact of American war of independence of 1776.( ***25 marks*** )

**8**.Why is England considered as the first country to be industrialised in Europe?(***25 marks*** )

**9**.Explain the causes of the French Revolution of 1789.(***25 marks***)

**10**.Examine the main causes of the First World War of 1914 – 1918.(***25 marks*** )

**11**. Analyse the basic principles of democracy . (***25 marks*** )

**12**. Identify the basic forms of the Government . (***25 marks)***

***END OF EXAM***